

**NATIVE WILDFLOWERS OF GREEN BAY NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE**

| Common Name  | Latin Name                                    | Habitat | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Color      |
|--|---|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------|
| <b>Dogtooth Violet</b><br>(Yellow Trout Lily)                      | <i>Erythronium americanum</i>                 | W       | X   |     |     |     |     | Y          |
| <b>Long-Spurred Violet**</b>                                       | <i>Viola rostrata</i>                         | W       | X   |     |     |     |     | V, B       |
| <b>Roundlobe Hepatica</b>  | <i>Anemone americana</i>                      | W       | X   |     |     |     |     | V, B, W, P |
| <b>Sharplobe Hepatica</b>  | <i>Anemone acutiloba</i>                      | W       | X   |     |     |     |     | V, B, W, P |
| <b>Yellow Marsh Marigold</b>                                       | <i>Caltha palustris</i>                       | WL      | X   |     |     |     |     | Y          |
| <b>Alpine (Dog) Violet</b>   | <i>Viola labradorica</i>                      | W, WL   | X   | X   |     |     |     | B, V       |
| <b>Bluebead Lily</b>   | <i>Clintonia borealis</i>                     | W, WL   | X   | X   |     |     |     | Y          |
| <b>Canada Mayflower</b>  | <i>Maianthemum canadense</i>                  | W       | X   | X   |     |     |     | W          |
| <b>Carolina Springbeauty</b>                                       | <i>Claytonia caroliniana</i>                  | W       | X   | X   |     |     |     | P, W       |
| <b>Caulophylle Faux-pigamon</b><br>(Blue Cohosh)                   | <i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>             | W       | X   | X   |     |     |     | Y, G       |
| <b>Cutleaf Toothwort</b>   | <i>Cardamine concatenata</i>                  | B, W    | X   | X   |     |     |     | W, P       |
| <b>Downy Yellow Violet</b>   | <i>Viola pubescens</i>                        | W       | X   | X   |     |     |     | Y          |
| <b>Dwarf Lake Iris***</b>  | <i>Iris lacustris</i>                         | BE, RSS | X   | X   |     |     |     | B, V       |
| <b>Early Meadow-rue</b>  | <i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>                     | W       | X   | X   |     |     |     | Y, G, W    |
| <b>Feathery False Lily Of The Valley</b><br>(False Solomon's Seal) | <i>Maianthemum racemosum ssp. racemosum</i>   | W       | X   | X   |     |     |     | W, Y       |
| <b>Gaywings*</b>   | <i>Polygala paucifolia</i>                    | W       | X   | X   |     |     |     | P          |
| <b>Hairy Solomon's Seal</b>  | <i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>                  | W       | X   | X   |     |     |     | Y, G       |
| <b>Howell's Pussytoes</b>  | <i>Antennaria howellii</i>                    | F, P    | X   | X   |     |     |     | W          |
| <b>Jack In The Pulpit</b>  | <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>                    | W       | X   | X   |     |     |     | G, V       |
| <b>Kidney-leaf Buttercup</b>                                       | <i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>                   | W       | X   | X   |     |     |     | Y, G       |
| <b>Kinnikinnick (Bearberry)</b>                                    | <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>                | RSS     | X   | X   |     |     |     | W, P       |
| <b>Northern Starflower</b>   | <i>Trientalis borealis</i>                    | W       | X   | X   |     |     |     | W          |
| <b>Red Baneberry</b>   | <i>Actaea rubra</i>                           | W       | X   | X   |     |     |     | W          |
| <b>Starry False Lily Of The Valley</b><br>(SF Solomon's Seal)      | <i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>                  | F, S    | X   | X   |     |     |     | W          |
| <b>Twistedstalk</b>  | <i>Streptopus lanceolatus var. roseus</i>     | W       | X   | X   |     |     |     | W, P, V    |
| <b>White Trillium</b>  | <i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>                  | W       | X   | X   |     |     |     | W, P       |
| <b>Wild Sarsaparilla</b>   | <i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>                      | W       | X   | X   |     |     |     | W, G       |
| <b>Bastard Toadflax</b>  | <i>Comandra umbellata</i>                     | F, RSS  | X   | X   | X   |     |     | W, G       |
| <b>Canadian Anemone</b>  | <i>Anemone canadensis</i>                     | W       | X   | X   | X   |     |     | W          |
| <b>Canadian White Violet</b>                                       | <i>Viola canadensis</i>                       | B, W    | X   | X   | X   |     |     | W          |
| <b>Greater Yellow Lady's Slipper</b>                               | <i>Cypripedium parviflorum var. pubescens</i> | W, WL   | X   | X   | X   |     |     | Y          |
| <b>Scarlet Indian Paintbrush*</b>                                  | <i>Castilleja coccinea</i>                    | F, RSS  | X   | X   | X   |     |     | R, O       |
| <b>Scrambled Eggs</b><br>(Golden Corydalis)                        | <i>Corydalis aurea</i>                        | RSS, S  | X   | X   | X   |     |     | Y          |
| <b>White Avens</b>   | <i>Geum canadense</i>                         | W       | X   | X   | X   |     |     | W, G       |
| <b>Woodland Strawberry</b>   | <i>Fragaria vesca</i>                         | W       | X   | X   | X   |     |     | W          |
| <b>Harlequin Blue Flag</b>   | <i>Iris versicolor</i>                        | WL      | X   | X   | X   | X   |     | B, V       |
| <b>Lyrate Rockcress</b>  | <i>Arabidopsis lyrata ssp. lyrata</i>         | RSS     | X   | X   | X   | X   |     | W          |
| <b>American Vetch</b>  | <i>Vicia americana</i>                        | F, W    | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | V          |

**Native Wildflowers of Green Bay National Wildlife Refuge (GBNWR)**

**KEYS:**

\* US Fish & Wildlife Focus

\*\* WI Special Concern

\*\*\* Threatened

| HABITAT    |                      |
|------------|----------------------|
| <b>B</b>   | Banks                |
| <b>BE</b>  | Beaches              |
| <b>F</b>   | Fields               |
| <b>P</b>   | Prairies             |
| <b>R</b>   | Roadsides            |
| <b>RSS</b> | Rocky or Sandy Soils |
| <b>S</b>   | Shorelines           |
| <b>W</b>   | Woods                |
| <b>WA</b>  | Waste Areas          |
| <b>WL</b>  | Wetlands             |

| PRIMARY BLOOM COLOR |               |
|---------------------|---------------|
| <b>W</b>            | White         |
| <b>R</b>            | Red           |
| <b>O</b>            | Orange        |
| <b>Y</b>            | Yellow        |
| <b>G</b>            | Green         |
| <b>B</b>            | Blue          |
| <b>V</b>            | Violet/Purple |
| <b>P</b>            | Pink          |

The Friends of Plum and Pilot Islands (FOPPI) invite you to visit the Green Bay National Wildlife Refuge (GBNWR), open to the public between Memorial Day and Labor Day weekends.

To learn more about GBNWR and FOPPI, or to book a Plum Island tour on *The Shoreline*, please visit our website, [www.plumandpilot.org](http://www.plumandpilot.org).

**NATIVE WILDFLOWERS OF GREEN BAY NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE, continued**

| Common Name                          | Latin Name                               | Habitat | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Color         |
|--------------------------------------|--|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------------|
| Water Speedwell                      | <i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>       | B, WL   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | W, P, B, V    |
| Green-flowered Wintergreen (Pyrola)  | <i>Pyrola chlorantha</i>                 | W       |     | X   | X   |     |     | G, W          |
| Marsh Pea (Vetchling)                | <i>Lathyrus palustris</i>                | WL      |     | X   | X   |     |     | P, V          |
| American Spikenard                   | <i>Aralia racemosa</i>                   | W       |     | X   | X   | X   |     | W, G          |
| American Twinflower                  | <i>Linnaea borealis</i>                  | W       |     | X   | X   | X   |     | P             |
| Beach Pea                            | <i>Lathyrus japonicus</i>                | BE      |     | X   | X   | X   |     | P             |
| Common Milkweed                      | <i>Asclepias syriaca</i>                 | F, S    |     | X   | X   | X   |     | P             |
| Enchanter's Nightshade               | <i>Circaea lutetiana canadensis</i>      | W       |     | X   | X   | X   |     | W, P          |
| Hooded (Marsh) Skullcap              | <i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>          | S, WL   |     | X   | X   | X   |     | B, V          |
| Marsh Hedge-nettle                   | <i>Stachys palustris</i>                 | B, W    |     | X   | X   | X   |     | P, V, W       |
| Mountain Deathcamas                  | <i>Anticlea elegans var. elegans</i>     | F, P    |     | X   | X   | X   |     | W, G, Y       |
| One-flowered (Naked) Broomrape***    | <i>Orobanche uniflora</i>                | P, RSS  |     | X   | X   | X   |     | W, V          |
| Purple Marshlocks (Marsh Cinquefoil) | <i>Comarum palustre</i>                  | WL      |     | X   | X   | X   |     | R, V          |
| Variegated Yellow Pond-lily          | <i>Nuphar variegata</i>                  | WL      |     | X   | X   | X   |     | Y             |
| Wood Lily                            | <i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>             | W       |     | X   | X   | X   |     | R             |
| Common Yarrow                        | <i>Achillea millefolium</i>              | F, P    |     | X   | X   | X   | X   | W, P          |
| Bitterroot (Spreading Dogbane)       | <i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>         | F       |     | X   | X   | X   | X   | P, W          |
| Black-Eyed Susan                     | <i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>                   | F, P    |     | X   | X   | X   | X   | Y             |
| Bluebell-of-Scotland (Harebell)      | <i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>            | F, W    |     | X   | X   | X   | X   | V, B          |
| Narrowleaf Hawkweed                  | <i>Hieracium umbellatum</i>              | BE, F   |     | X   | X   | X   | X   | Y             |
| Prairie Fleabane                     | <i>Erigeron strigosus</i>                | P, R    |     | X   | X   | X   | X   | W, Y          |
| Purple False Foxglove                | <i>Agalinis purpurea</i>                 | WL      |     |     | X   | X   | X   | P, V          |
| Silverweed Cinquefoil                | <i>Potentilla anserina ssp. anserina</i> | S       |     | X   | X   | X   | X   | Y             |
| Water Knotweed (Swamp Smartweed)     | <i>Persicaria amphibia</i>               | S, WL   |     | X   | X   | X   | X   | P             |
| Linear-leaf (Prairie) Loosestrife    | <i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>            | P, WL   |     |     | X   | X   |     | Y             |
| Kalm's St. John's-wort               | <i>Hypericum kalmianum</i>               | RSS, S  |     |     | X   | X   |     | Y             |
| Wild Basil                           | <i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>               | W       |     |     | X   | X   |     | P, V          |
| American Sea-Rocket**                | <i>Cakile edentula var. lacustris</i>    | BE      |     |     | X   | X   | X   | P, R, B, V, W |
| Bigleaf Aster                        | <i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>               | W       |     |     | X   | X   | X   | B, V, W, Y    |
| Canada (Wild) Lettuce                | <i>Lactuca canadensis</i>                | R, W    |     |     | X   | X   | X   | Y, O          |
| Canada Goldenrod                     | <i>Solidago canadensis</i>               | F, R    |     |     | X   | X   | X   | Y             |
| Common Boneset                       | <i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>            | S       |     |     | X   | X   | X   | W             |
| Northern Evening Primrose            | <i>Oenothera parviflora</i>              | RSS, WA |     |     | X   | X   | X   | Y             |
| Ontario Lobelia                      | <i>Lobelia kalmii</i>                    | WL      |     |     | X   | X   | X   | B, V          |
| Spotted Touch-me-not (Jewelweed)     | <i>Impatiens capensis</i>                | S       |     |     | X   | X   | X   | O, R, Y       |
| Western Pearly Everlasting           | <i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>            | F, R    |     |     | X   | X   | X   | W, Y          |
| Greater Fringed Gentian              | <i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>              | B, W    |     |     |     | X   | X   | V             |
| Lindley's Aster                      | <i>Symphotrichum ciliolatum</i>          | F, W    |     |     |     | X   | X   | B             |

## Native Wildflowers of Green Bay National Wildlife Refuge (GBNWR)

This is a partial list of native wildflowers that may be found in GBNWR. This list does not contain some common introduced/ invasive species such as Queen Anne's Lace or Dame's Rocket, or every variant of native species.

GBNWR is owned and managed by the US Fish & Wildlife Service, and consists of **Hog Island, Plum Island, Pilot Island, Rocky Island**, and portions of **St. Martin Island** and **Detroit Island**. These islands are located in Lake Michigan, near Washington Island, off the tip of Wisconsin's Door Peninsula.

The mission of the **Friends of Plum and Pilot Islands (FOPPI)** is to partner with U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service to support the preservation, restoration, maintenance, and contemporary use of the historic resources on Plum and Pilot Islands, and to conserve and protect wildlife resources, while providing opportunities for quality wildlife-dependent recreation.



**Friends of Plum & Pilot Islands**  
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